# **Perkins**

# Specifications

# **1104D Industrial Engine**

NH (Engine) NJ (Engine)

# **Important Safety Information**

Most accidents that involve product operation, maintenance and repair are caused by failure to observe basic safety rules or precautions. An accident can often be avoided by recognizing potentially hazardous situations before an accident occurs. A person must be alert to potential hazards. This person should also have the necessary training, skills and tools to perform these functions properly.

# Improper operation, lubrication, maintenance or repair of this product can be dangerous and could result in injury or death.

# Do not operate or perform any lubrication, maintenance or repair on this product, until you have read and understood the operation, lubrication, maintenance and repair information.

Safety precautions and warnings are provided in this manual and on the product. If these hazard warnings are not heeded, bodily injury or death could occur to you or to other persons.

The hazards are identified by the "Safety Alert Symbol" and followed by a "Signal Word" such as "DANGER", "WARNING" or "CAUTION". The Safety Alert "WARNING" label is shown below.



The meaning of this safety alert symbol is as follows:

### Attention! Become Alert! Your Safety is Involved.

The message that appears under the warning explains the hazard and can be either written or pictorially presented.

Operations that may cause product damage are identified by "NOTICE" labels on the product and in this publication.

Perkins cannot anticipate every possible circumstance that might involve a potential hazard. The warnings in this publication and on the product are, therefore, not all inclusive. If a tool, procedure, work method or operating technique that is not specifically recommended by Perkins is used, you must satisfy yourself that it is safe for you and for others. You should also ensure that the product will not be damaged or be made unsafe by the operation, lubrication, maintenance or repair procedures that you choose.

The information, specifications, and illustrations in this publication are on the basis of information that was available at the time that the publication was written. The specifications, torques, pressures, measurements, adjustments, illustrations, and other items can change at any time. These changes can affect the service that is given to the product. Obtain the complete and most current information before you start any job. Perkins dealers or Perkins distributors have the most current information available.

### 

When replacement parts are required for this product Perkins recommends using Perkins replacement parts.

Failure to heed this warning can lead to premature failures, product damage, personal injury or death.

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# **Specifications Section**

i02503001

# **Engine Design**

0 В Α

g01187485 Illustration 1 Cylinder and valve location (A) Exhaust valve (B) Inlet valve Bore ..... 105 mm (4.133 inch) Stroke ...... 127 mm (5.000 inch) Displacement ...... 4.4 L (269 in<sup>3</sup>) Cylinder arrangement ..... In-line Type of combustion ...... Direct injection Compression ratio Turbocharged engines and turbocharged aftercooled engines ..... 16.2:1 Number of cylinders ...... 4 Valves per cylinder ..... 4 Valve lash Inlet valve ...... 0.35 mm (0.0138 inch) Exhaust valve ...... 0.35 mm (0.0138 inch) Firing order ..... 1, 3, 4, 2 When the crankshaft is viewed from the front of the engine, the crankshaft rotates in the following direction: ..... Clockwise

When the camshaft is viewed from the front of the engine, the camshaft rotates in the following direction: ..... Clockwise

The front of the engine is opposite the flywheel end. The left side and the right side of the engine are viewed from the flywheel end. The No. 1 cylinder is the front cylinder.

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# **Fuel Injection Lines**

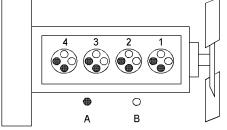
# 

Contact with high pressure fuel may cause fluid penetration and burn hazards. High pressure fuel spray may cause a fire hazard. Failure to follow these inspection, maintenance and service instructions may cause personal injury or death.

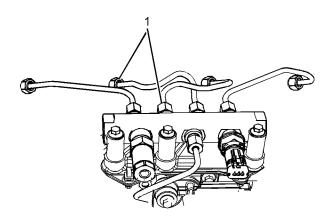
Refer to Operation and Maintenance Manual, "General Hazard Information and High Pressure Fuel Lines" before adjustments and repairs are performed.

### Note: Refer to Systems Operation, Testing and Adjusting, "Cleanliness of Fuel System Components" for detailed information on the standards of cleanliness that must be observed during ALL work on the fuel system.

Ensure that all adjustments and repairs are performed by authorized personnel that have had the correct training.



## **Manifold to Injector**



### Illustration 2

g01260742

Typical example

# **Pump to Manifold**

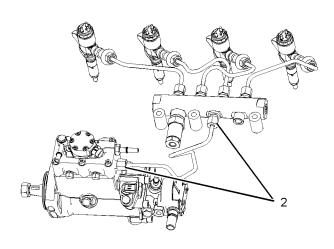


Illustration 3

g01260743

Typical example

 Tighten the union nuts for the high pressure fuel line (2) to the following torque. .. 30 N⋅m (22 lb ft)

# **Fuel Injection Pump**

**Note:** Before the pump is removed from the engine the fuel injection pump shaft must be locked. Position the engine to TC compression stroke of number one cylinder before tightening the locking screw. The locking screw will prevent the shaft from rotating. If the fuel injection pump was removed prior to correctly timing the engine and locking the shaft, the fuel injection pump will need to be timed by trained personnel. In order to time the fuel injection pump, refer to Disassembly and Assembly, "Fuel Injection Pump - Install".

Note: Refer to Systems Operation, Testing and Adjusting, "Cleanliness of Fuel System Components" for detailed information on the standards of cleanliness that must be observed during ALL work on the fuel system.

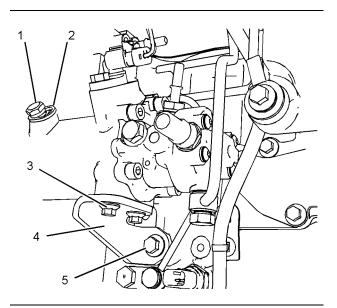


Illustration 4 Typical example

- (1) Locking screw
- (2) Washer
- (3) Setscrews
- (4) Support bracket
- (5) Setscrew

Locking the shaft

i02519422

g01260784

Loosen locking screw (1) and move the washer (2) to the locked position. Tighten the locking screw to the following torque. .... 9 N·m (79 lb in)

Unlocking the shaft

Loosen locking screw (1) and move the washer (2) to the unlocked position. Tighten the locking screw to the following torque. .... 9 N·m (79 lb in)

- (3) Tighten the mounting setscrews to the following torque. ..... 22 N·m (16 lb ft)
- (5) Tighten the mounting setscrew to the following torque. ..... 44 N·m (32 lb ft)

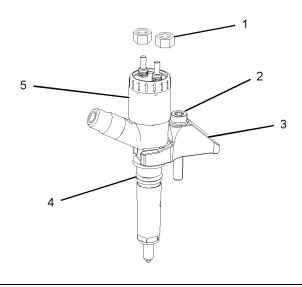
Note: The support bracket must be installed after the coolant pump is installed. In order to stop the distortion of the timing case, finger tighten the setscrew (5) and then tighten the setscrews (3).

Tighten the bolts that hold the fuel pump to the front housing to the following torque. ..... 25 N·m (18 lb ft)

i02519280

# **Fuel Injectors**

Note: Refer to Systems Operation, Testing and Adjusting, "Cleanliness of Fuel System Components" for detailed information on the standards of cleanliness that must be observed during ALL work on the fuel system.



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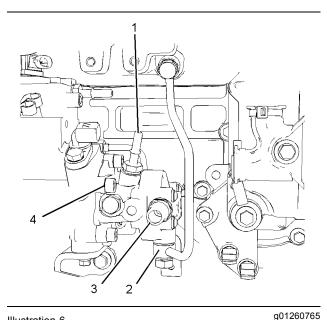
- (1) Tighten the nuts to the following torque 2.4 N·m (21 lb in).
- (2) Tighten the bolt in the clamp for the fuel injection nozzle to the following torque. .. 27 N·m (19 lb ft)
- (3) Clamp
- (4) O ring seal
- (5) Trim code

Note: Refer to the Troubleshooting, "Injector Trim File" for more information.

### i02519286

# **Fuel Transfer Pump**

Note: Refer to Systems Operation, Testing and Adjusting, "Cleanliness of Fuel System Components" for detailed information on the standards of cleanliness that must be observed during ALL work on the fuel system.



### Illustration 6

### (1) Fuel outlet

(2) Fuel return from cylinder head

- (3) Fuel supply
- (4) Retaining setscrew

(4) Retaining setscrew ...... 30 N·m (22 lb ft)

The outlet pressure for the fuel ....... 400 to 500 kPa (58.0160 to 72.5200 psi) **Fuel Filter Base** 

Note: Refer to Systems Operation, Testing and Adjusting, "Cleanliness of Fuel System Components" for detailed information on the standards of cleanliness that must be observed

during ALL work on the fuel system.

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# Hand Fuel Priming Pump

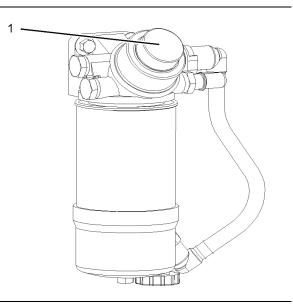


Illustration 8

Typical example

(1) The plunger that is hand operated.

# **Electric fuel Priming Pump**

The electric fuel priming pump operates on 12 volts or 24 volts.

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# **Lifter Group**

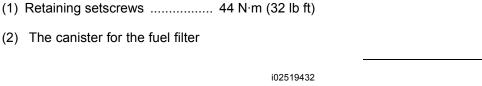


Illustration 9

g01260768

# **Fuel Priming Pump**

(2) The canister for the fuel filter

2

Illustration 7

Typical example

Note: Refer to Systems Operation, Testing and Adjusting, "Cleanliness of Fuel System Components" for detailed information on the standards of cleanliness that must be observed during ALL work on the fuel system.

g00629433

(1) Diameter of the lifter body .. 18.987 to 19.012 mm (0.7475 to 0.7485 inch)

Bore diameter in the cylinder block ..... 19.05 to 19.082 mm (0.7500 to 0.7513 inch)

g01265616

### Clearance

Clearance of the lifter ......... 0.038 to 0.095 mm (0.0015 to 0.0037 inch)

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# **Rocker Shaft**

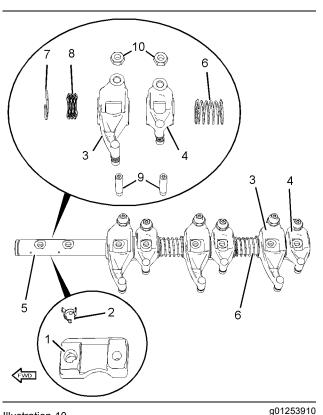


Illustration 10 Typical example

(1) Pedestal

- (2) Locator
- (3) Inlet rocker arm

Diameter of the rocker arm bore .... 25.031 to 25.051 mm (0.9855 to 0.9863 inch)

(4) Exhaust rocker arm

### Clearance

Maximum clearance of both the rocker arm bores ...... 0.089 mm (0.0035 inch)

The service limit for both rocker arm bores ...... 0.17 mm (0.0067 inch)

(5) Rocker shaft

- (6) Spring
- (7) Snap ring
- (8) Spring
- (9) Adjuster
- (10) Locknut

Torque for the locknut ..... 27 N·m (20 lb ft)

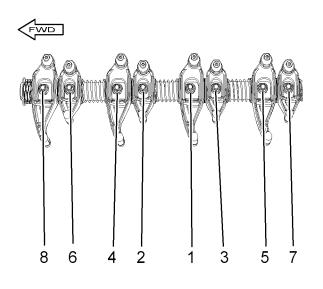


Illustration 11

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Tightening sequence

Tighten the fasteners in the sequence that is in illustration 11. Tighten the fasteners to the following torque.  $35 \text{ N} \cdot \text{m}$  (25 lb ft)

### i02503083 Valve Mechanism Cover

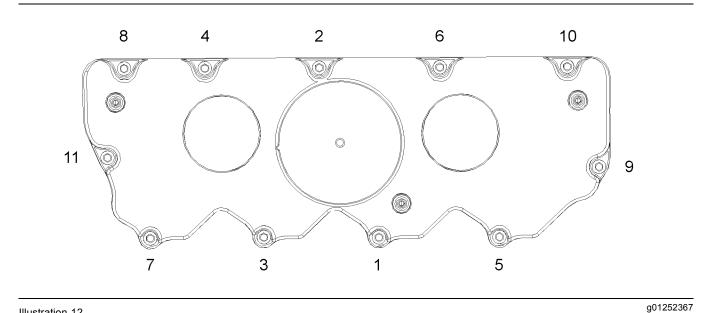
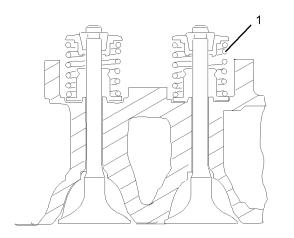


Illustration 12

Typical example

# **Cylinder Head Valves**



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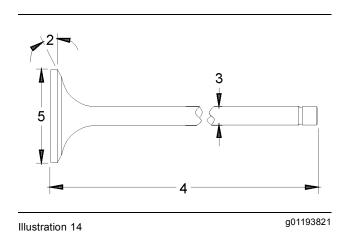
i02503124

Illustration 13 Typical example

The valve spring (1) may be used on the inlet valve or the exhaust valve. When the valve springs are replaced the valve springs must be replaced in pairs.

Table 1

The load for the valve spring	The length of the valve spring
161.5 to 178.5 N (36.3 to 40.1 lb)	31.5 mm (1.2402 inch)
337.9 ± 373.5 N (76 ± 84 lb)	21.5 mm (0.8465 inch)



### (2) Valve face angle

(3) Valve stem diameter

Inlet 5.942 to 5.957 mr	n (0.2339 to 0.2345 inch)
Exhaust	5.927 to 5.942 mm
	(0.2333 to 0.2339 inch)

### Clearance

Maximum clearance of the inlet valve stem ...... 0.05 mm (0.0020 inch) The service limit for the inlet valve stem ...... 0.08 mm (0.0031 inch)

### Clearance

Maximum clearance of the exhaust valve stem ...... 0.065 mm (0.0026 inch) The service limit for the inlet valve stem ...... 0.09 mm (0.0035 inch)

(4) Length of valve

Inlet valve	107.925 to 108.375 mm
	(4.2490 to 4.2667 inch)
Exhaust valve	107.703 to 108.153 mm
	(4.2403 to 4.2580 inch)

(5) Valve head

Diameter of inlet valve head	35 mm
	(1.3780 inch)
Diameter of exhaust valve head	33 mm
	(1.2992 inch)

Cylinder Head 26000

g01250785

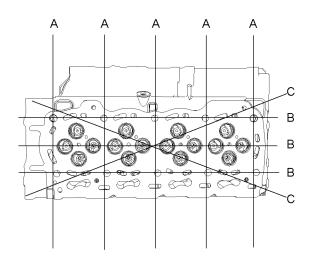
Illustration 15 Typical example

Lubricate the threads and the underside of the head bolts with clean engine oil.

Tighten the bolts in the sequence that is shown in illustration 15 to the following torque. ..... 50 N·m (37 lb ft)

Tighten the bolts again to the following<br/>torque.100 N·m (74 lb ft)Tighten the head bolts to the additional<br/>amount.225 degrees

Minimum thickness of cylinder head ...... 100.95 mm (3.9744 inch)



**Note:** The maximum distortion of the bottom face of the cylinder head is given in table 2.

Table 2

Dimension	Maximum Permissible Distortion
Width (A)	0.03 mm (0.0018 inch)
Length (B)	0.05 mm (0.0019 inch)
Diagonal Line (C)	0.05 mm (0.0019 inch)

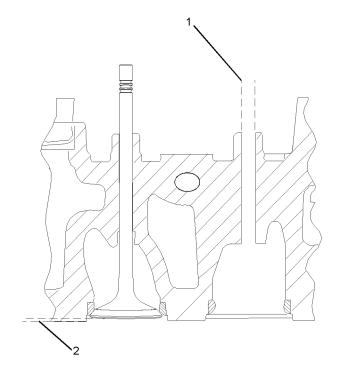


Illustration 17

g01185843

Typical example

(1) Valve guide bores

Inlet and exhaust ..... 5.979 to 5.992 mm (0.2354 to 0.2359 inch)

(2) Valve depths

Inlet 0.905 to 1.163 mm	
The service limit for the d	lepth of the inlet valve
	. 1.41 mm (0.0555 inch)
Exhaust	0.876 to 1.131 mm
	(0.0345 to 0.0445 inch)
The service limit for the	exhaust valve
depth	. 1.38 mm (0.0543 inch)

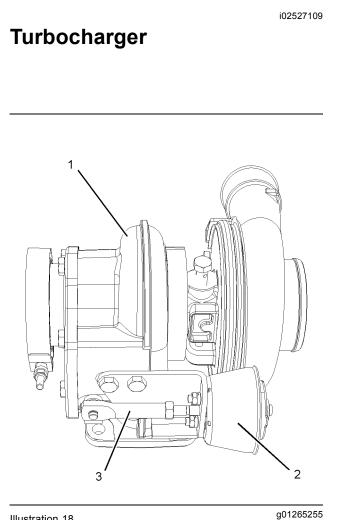


Illustration 18 Typical example

- (1) Turbocharger
- (2) Actuator
- (3) Actuator rod

The maximum test pressure for the wastegate ...... 112 kPa (16.2445 psi)

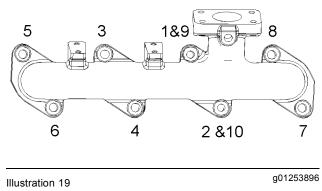
The movement for the rod actuator ...... 1 mm (0.0394 inch)

Table 3

The part number for the turbocharger	The pressure for the wastegate
2674A804	112 kPa (16.2445 psi)
2674A805	112 kPa (16.2445 psi)
2674A806	112 kPa (16.2445 psi)
2674A607	112 kPa (16.2445 psi)
2674A608	112 kPa (16.2445 psi)
2674A609	100 kPa (14.5040 psi)
2674A611	100 kPa (14.5040 psi)
2674A612	100 kPa (14.5040 psi)

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# **Exhaust Manifold**

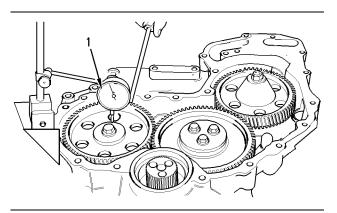


Typical example

Tighten the exhaust manifold bolts in the sequence that is shown in illustration 19 to the following torque.  $40 \text{ N} \cdot \text{m}$  (30 lb ft)

i02526614

# Camshaft



g00987750

Checking the end play of the camshaft

Illustration 20

(1) End play of a camshaft ...... 0.126 to 0.558 mm (0.0050 to 0.0220 inch)

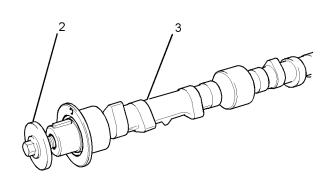


Illustration 21 Typical example g01195129

(2) Bolt

Tighten the bolt to the following torque. ... 95 N·m (70 lb ft)

(3) The diameters of the camshaft journals are given in the following tables.

Table 4

Camshaft Journals	Standard Diameter
1	50.711 to 50.737 mm (1.9965 to 1.9975 inch)
2	50.457 to 50.483 mm (1.9865 to 1.9875 inch)
3	49.949 to 49.975 mm (1.9665 to 1.9675 inch)

Maximum wear on the camshaft journals ... 0.05 mm (0.0021 inch)

Check the camshaft lobes for visible damage. If a new camshaft is installed you must install new lifters.

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# **Camshaft Bearings**

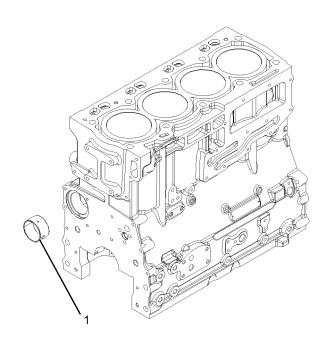
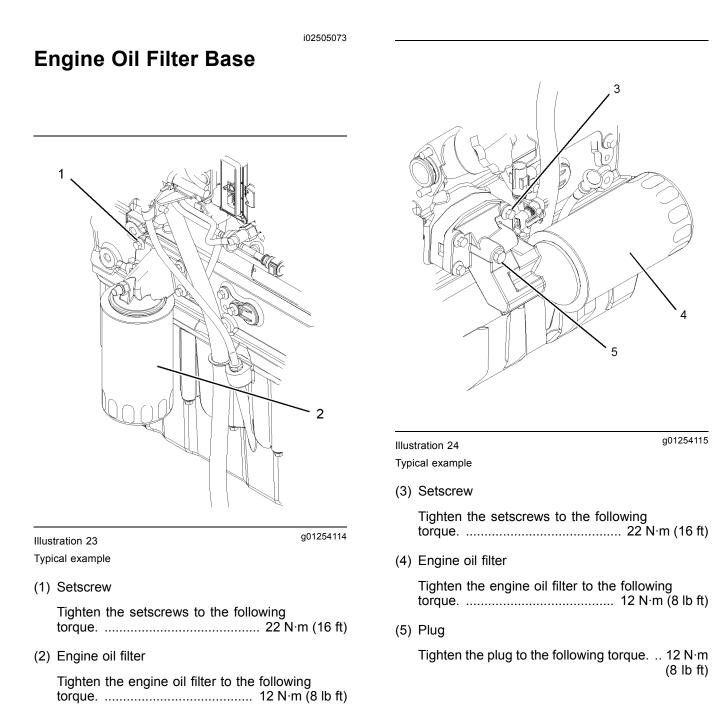


Illustration 22

g01254209

Typical example

- aton of the installed second of
- (1) The diameter of the installed camshaft bearing ...... 50.787 to 50.848 mm (1.9995 to 2.0019 inch)



i02505212

i02505677

g00989248

# **Engine Oil Cooler**

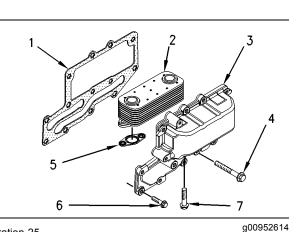


Illustration 25

- Typical example
- (1) Joint
- (2) Oil cooler
- (3) Housing
- (4) Setscrew (5) Seal
- (6) Setscrew
- (7) Setscrew

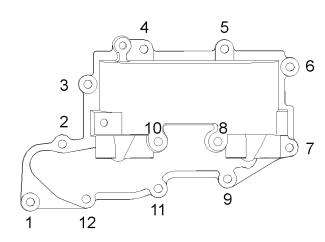


Illustration 26

g01254185

### Setscrews

Tighten the setscrews (7) to the following torque. ..... 22 N·m (16 lb ft)

### Setscrews

# **Engine Oil Pump**

### **Engines with Balancer Group**

Type ...... Gear-driven differential rotor

### Number of lobes

Inner rotor	6
Outer rotor	7

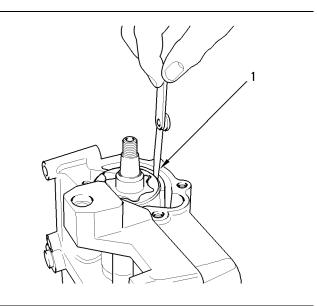
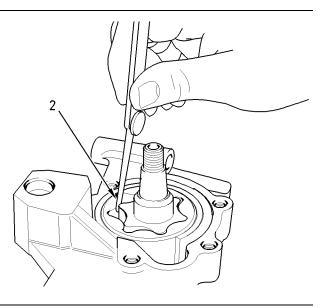


Illustration 27 The oil pump for the balancer

(1) Clearance of the outer rotor to the body .. 0.130 to 0.24 mm (0.0050 to 0.0094 inch)

g00938724



g00989236

Illustration 28 Inner rotor

(2) Clearance of inner rotor to outer rotor ...... 0.050 to 0.200 mm (0.0020 to 0.0079 inch)

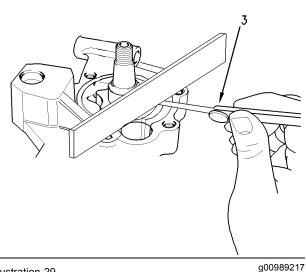


Illustration 29

The end play for the rotor

(3) End play of rotor assembly

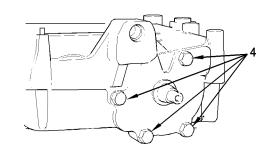


Illustration 30

The end cover

(4) Torque for cover bolts for oil pump ....... 26 N⋅m (19 lb ft)

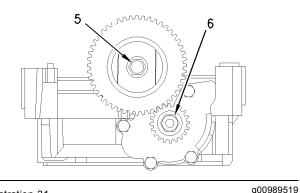


Illustration 31 Idler gear and pump gear

**Note:** Replace the idler gear bolt (5) and the nut for the oil pump gear (6).

**Note:** Set the engine to the TC position. Refer to Systems Operation, Testing and Adjusting Manual, "Finding Top Center Position for No. 1 Piston". Install the balancer. Refer to Disassembly and Assembly, "Balancer - Install". Install the gear for the oil pump and tighten the nut (6).

(6) Tighten the nut to the following torque. .... 95 N·m (70 lb ft)

# **Engines without Balancer Group**

Number of lobes

Inner rotor	5
Outer rotor	

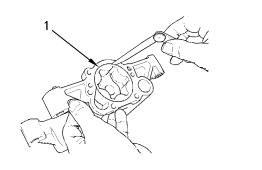
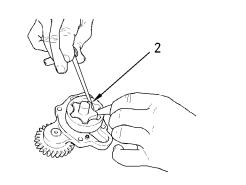


Illustration 32

g00938064

The oil pump

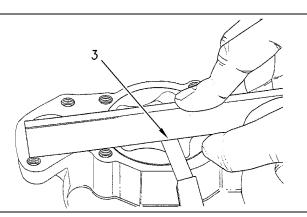
(1) Clearance of the outer rotor to the body ...... 0.152 to 0.330 mm (0.0059 to 0.0129 inch)



g00938061

Illustration 33 Checking the clearance

(2) Clearance of inner rotor to outer rotor ...... 0.040 to 0.127 mm (0.0015 to 0.0050 inch)



g00938799

(3) End play of rotor assembly

Inner rotor	0.038 to 0.089 mm
	(0.0014 to 0.0035 inch)
Outer rotor	0.025 to 0.076 mm
	(0.0010 to 0.0029 inch)

Tighten the bolts that hold the front cover of the oil pump assembly to the following torque. ....... 26 N·m (19 lb ft)

i01958104

# **Engine Oil Pressure**

i02506230

# Engine Oil Pan

Table 5

Required Tools			
Tool	Part Number	Part Description	Qty
А	21826038	POWERPART Retainer	1

g01255016

# Front sealant

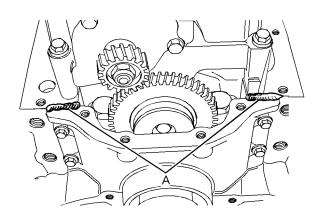


Illustration 35

g01254690

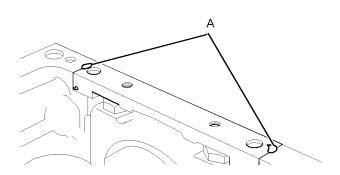
Applying sealant

Apply Tooling (A) to the cylinder block and to the timing case.

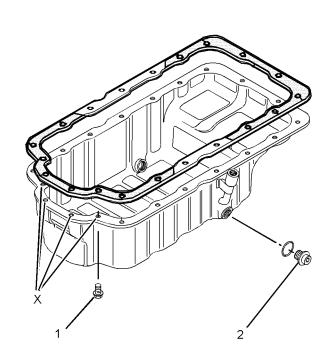
Note: Apply a sealant bead of 3.5 mm (0.1378 inch) that is shown in illustration 35.

# Rear sealant

Note: Install the rear oil seal before sealant is applied to the bridge.



ApplyTooling (A) to the bridge. The sealant must not protrude more than 5 mm (0.1969 inch) above the bridge.



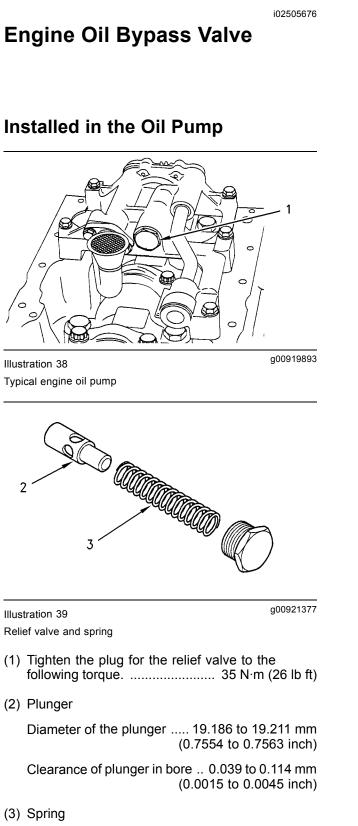
### Illustration 37 Typical example

(1) Tighten the four front bolts in position (X) to the following torque. ..... 22 N·m (16 lb ft)

Tighten the remaining bolts to the following	
torque 22 N·m	(16 lb ft)

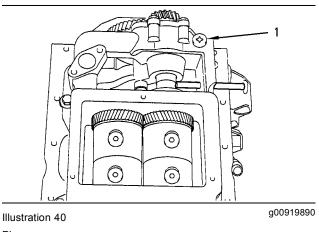
(2) Drain plug

Tighten the drain plug for the engine oil pan to the following torque. ...... 34 N·m (25 lb ft)

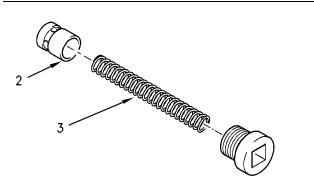


Length of the spring ..... 80.94 mm (3.1866 inch)

# Installed in the Balancer



Plug



### Illustration 41

The relief valve for the balancer

g00921379

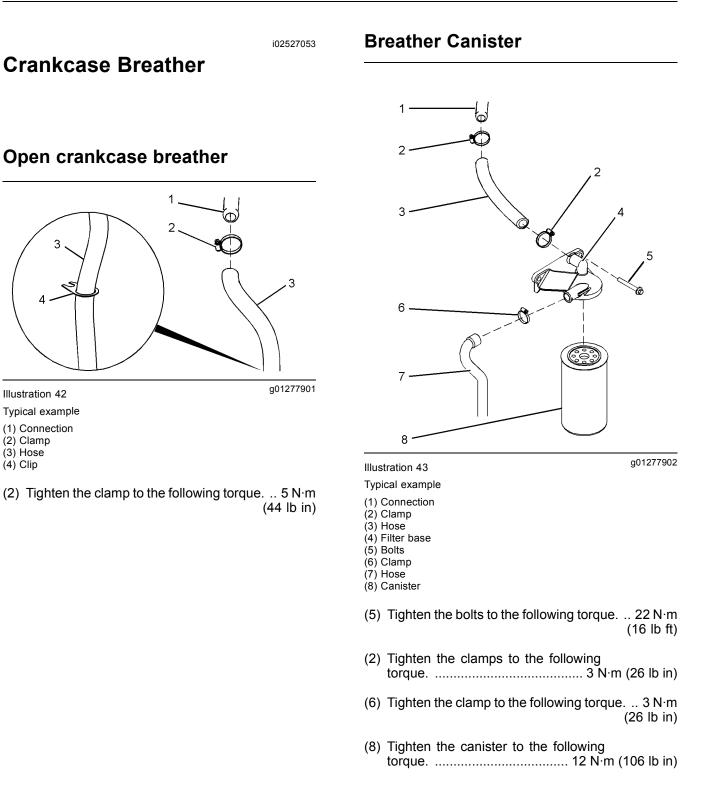
(2) Plunger

Diameter of the plunger ...... 14.46 to 14.48 mm (0.5692 to 0.5700 inch)

Clearance of the plunger in the bore .... 0.04 to 0.08 mm (0.0015 to 0.0031 inch)

(3) Spring

Length of the spring ...... 67 mm (2.6378 inch)



i02363605

# Water Temperature Regulator and Housing

### Table 6

Required Tools			
Tool	I Part Number Part Description Qt		Qty
А	21820221	POWERPART Red Rubber Grease	1

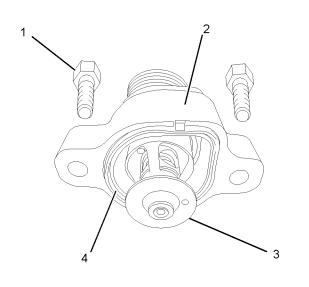


Illustration 44 Typical example

**Note:** Apply Tooling (A) to the O-ring (4) in order to install the water temperature regulator housing (2).

- (2) Water temperature regulator housing
- (3) Water temperature regulator

# Water Pump

i02504533

g01253716

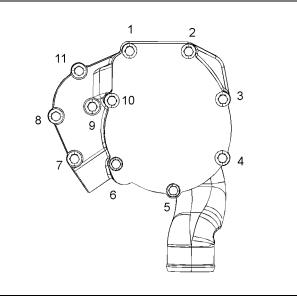


Illustration 45

10

g01183807

Tightening sequence

Tighten the setscrews in the numerical sequence that is shown in illustration 45 to the following torque.  $22 \text{ N} \cdot \text{m}$  (16 lb ft)

i02505673

# **Cylinder Block**

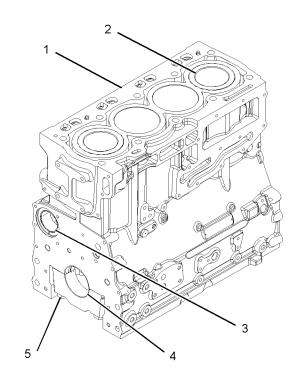


Illustration 46 Cylinder block g01254475

- (1) Cylinder block
- (2) Cylinder bore ..... 105.000 to 105.025 mm (4.1338 to 4.1348 inch)

The first oversize bore

diameter ...... 105.5 to 105.525 mm (4.1535 to 4.1545 inch)

The second oversize	bore	
diameter		106.000 to 106.025 mm
		(4.1732 to 4.1742 inch)

The maximum permissible wear for the cylinder bore ...... 0.15 mm (0.0059 inch)

(3) Camshaft bearings

(4) Main bearings

Install the main bearing cap bolts (5). Refer to Disassembly and Assembly, "Crankshaft Main Bearings - Remove and Install" or Disassembly and Assembly, "Crankshaft - Install" for the correct procedure.

(5) Main bearing cap bolts

Evenly tighten the main bearing cap bolts. Torque for the main bearing cap bolts. .. 80 N·m (59 lb ft)

**Note:** Tighten the bolts for the main bearing cap for an additional 90 degrees.

Note: Ensure that the crankshaft can rotate freely.

Crankshaft

i02506995

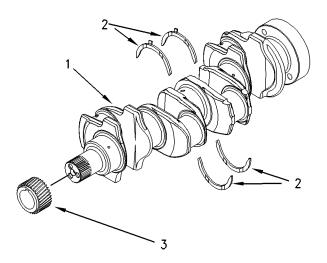


Illustration 47

g01255050

Typical example

- (1) Crankshaft gear
- (2) Crankshaft(3) Crankshaft thrust washers

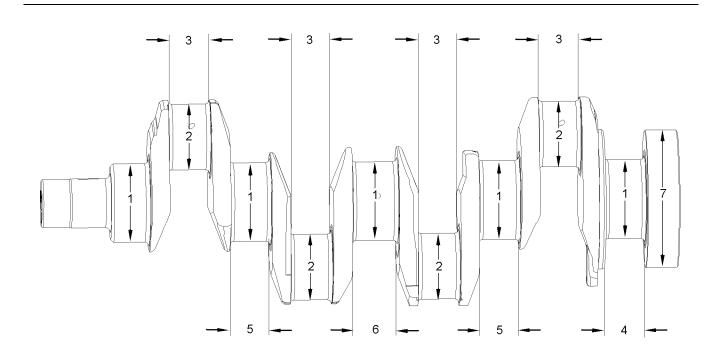
Maximum permissible temperature of the gear for installation on the crankshaft ............ 180 °C (356 °F)

The end play of a new crankshaft ... 0.16 to 0.38 mm (0.0063 to 0.0150 inch)

Standard thickness of thrust washer ..... 2.26 to 2.31 mm (0.0890 to 0.0909 inch)

Oversize thickness of thrust washer ..... 2.45 to 2.50 mm (0.0965 to 0.0984 inch)

g01261588



### Illustration 48

Typical example

Table 7

The Undersize Diameter of the Crankshaft Journals			
NUMBER	0.25 mm (0.010 inch)	0.51 mm (0.020 inch)	0.76 mm (0.030 inch)
1	75.926 to 75.905 mm (2.9892 to 2.9884 inch)	75.672 to 75.651 mm (2.9792 to 2.9784 inch)	75.418 to 75.397 mm (2.9692 to 2.9684 inch)
2	63.236 to 63.216 mm (2.4896 to 2.4888 inch)	62.982 to 62.962 mm (2.4796 to 2.4788 inch)	62.728 to 62.708 mm (2.4696 to 2.4688 inch)
3	40.551 mm (1.5965 inch) maximum	N/A	N/A
4	39.47 mm (1.5539 inch) maximum	N/A	N/A
5	39.47 mm (1.5539 inch) maximum	N/A	N/A
6	44.68 mm (1.7591 inch) maximum	N/A	N/A
7	Do not machine this diameter.	Do not machine this diameter.	Do not machine this diameter.

Item (6) in table 7 can be repaired with a crankshaft wear sleeve. Refer to Disassembly and Assembly, "Crankshaft Wear Sleeve (Rear) - Remove and Install" for more information.

### Table 8

Minimum Width o	f machined A	Area of Cran	kshaft Web
Web	1, 2, 3, 6 and 7	4 and 5	8
	18.31 mm (0.7209 inch)	19.11 mm (0.7524 inch)	26.61 mm (1.0476 inch)

If necessary, machine the thrust face in order to remove damage. Refer to table 8 for information.

Refer to table 9 for the run out of the crankshaft journals.

Journal	Run out of the Journals
(1)	Mounting
(2)	0.08 mm (0.0031 inch)
(3)	0.15 mm (0.0059 inch)
(4)	0.08 mm (0.0031 inch)
(5)	Mounting

The radii of all the crankshaft journals must be machined. This machining must return the crankshaft to the original standard. The radii must give a smooth transition from the journal to the side machined face.

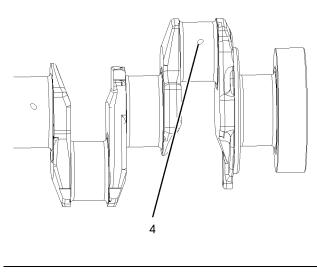


Illustration 49 Typical example g01261590

The edge of the oil holes (4) must be machined to the original standard after machining of the crankshaft.

Oil hole

The maximum radius of the edge of the oil hole ...... 0.5 mm (0.0197 inch) Surface finish of all journals ...... Ra 0.2 microns Surface finish of all radii ...... Ra 0.4 microns

Inspect the crankshaft for structural cracking after machining.

Refer to Specifications, "Connecting Rod Bearing Journal" for more information on the connecting rod bearing journals and connecting rod bearings.

Refer to Specifications, "Main Bearing Journal" for information on the main bearing journals and for information on the main bearings.

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g01253721

# **Crankshaft Seals**

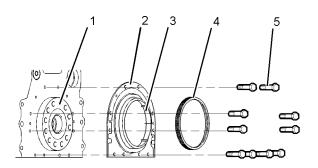


Illustration 50 Typical example

- (1) Crankshaft
- (2) Crankshaft seal
- (3) Plastic sleeve
- (4) Alignment tool

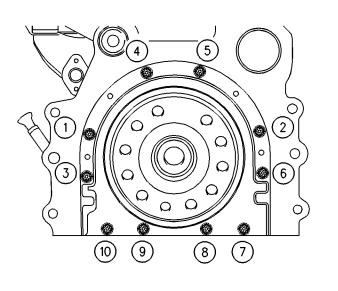


Illustration 51

g00915076

(5) Tighten bolts 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, and 10 in the sequence that is shown in Illustration 51 to the following torque. ..... 22 N·m (16 lb ft)

Remove the alignment tool.

Tighten bolts 8 and 9 in the sequence that is shown in Illustration 51 to the following torque. ...... 22 N·m (16 lb ft)

i02506934

# **Crankshaft Pulley**

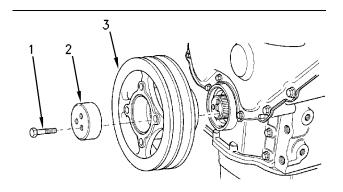


Illustration 52

g00915497

Note: Lubricate the threads of the bolts with clean engine oil before installation.

(1) Tighten the three bolts for the crankshaft pulley to the following torque. ..... 115 N·m (85 lb ft)

Note: Recheck the torque of the bolts (1) once.

- (2) Thrust block
- (3) Crankshaft pulley

### **Crankshaft Pulley for the Poly** V-Belt

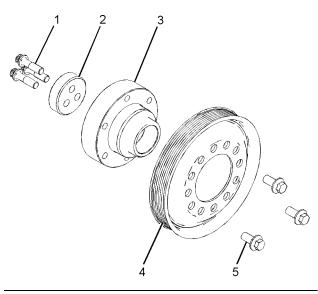


Illustration 53

g01254970

Typical example

- (1) Bolt
- (2) Thrust block
- (3) Crankshaft adapter (4) Crankshaft pulley
- (5) Bolt
- (1) Tighten the three bolts for the thrust block to the following torque. ..... 115 N·m (85 lb ft)

Note: Recheck the torque of the bolts (1) once.

(5) Tighten the three bolts for the crankshaft pulley to the following torque. ..... 78 N m (58 lb ft)

A standard pulley

i02504771

# Connecting Rod Bearing Journal

Refer to Specifications, "Crankshaft" for information on the undersize crankshaft journals.

The original size of the connecting rod bearing journal ... 63.47 to 63.49 mm (2.4988 to 2.4996 inch)

Maximum permissible wear of a bearing journal on a new connecting rod ...... 0.04 mm (0.0016 inch)

Width of the connecting rod bearing journals ...... 40.348 to 40.424 mm (1.5885 to 1.5915 inch)

Radius of the fillet of the connecting rod bearing journals ....... 3.68 to 3.96 mm (0.145 to 0.156 inch)

Surface finish of connecting rod bearing

journals ..... Ra 0.4 microns

Surface finish of radii ..... Ra 1.3 microns

i02506007

# **Main Bearing Journal**

Surface finish of radii ..... 1.3 microns

Width of new main bearing journal ... 39.34 to 39.24 mm (1.5488 to 1.5449 inch)

Width of new center main bearing journal ... 44.22 to 44.15 mm (1.7409 to 1.7382 inch)

# The shell for the main bearings

The shells for the main bearings are available for remachined journals which have the following undersize dimensions.

Undersize bearing shell .... 0.25 mm (0.010 inch) Undersize bearing shell .... 0.51 mm (0.020 inch) Undersize bearing shell ... 0.76 mm (0.0299 inch)

Thickness at center of the shells .. 2.083 to 2.089 mm (0.0820 to 0.0823 inch)

Width of the main bearing shells .. 31.62 to 31.88 mm (1.244 to 1.255 inch)

Clearance between the bearing shell and the main bearing journals .....0.117 to 0.058 mm (0.0046 to 0.0023 inch)

i02505708

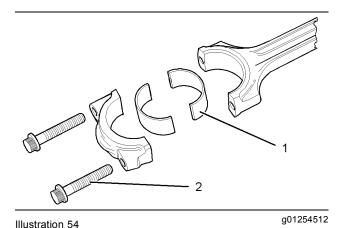
# **Connecting Rod**

Refer to Specifications, "Crankshaft" for information on the undersize main bearing journals, and information on the width of main bearing journals.

Maximum permissible wear of the main bearing journals ...... 0.040 mm (0.0016 inch)

Radius of the fillet of the main bearing journals ..... 3.68 to 3.69 mm (0.1448 to 0.1452 inch)

Surface finish of bearing journals and crank pins ......0.4 microns



Typical example

(1) The bearing shell for the connecting rod

Table 10

Thickness of Connecting Rod Bearing at the Center	1.8352 to 1.8415 mm (0.0723 to 0.0725 inch)
Thickness of Connecting Rod Bearing for the Cap at the Center	1.8352 to 1.8415 mm (0.0723 to 0.0725 inch)
Bearing Clearance	0.034 ± 0.081 mm (0.0013 ± 0.0032 inch)

Table 11

Undersized Connecting Rod Bearing	
0.25 mm (0.010 inch)	
0.51 mm (0.020 inch)	
0.76 mm (0.030 inch)	

The mating surfaces of the connecting rod are produced by hydraulically fracturing the forged connecting rod.

Tighten the setscrews for the connecting rod for an additional 120 degrees. The setscrews for the connecting rod (2) must be replaced after this procedure.

**Note:** Always tighten the connecting rod cap to the connecting rod, when the assembly is out of the engine. Tighten the assembly to the following torque 20 N·m (14 lb ft).

**RENR8913** 

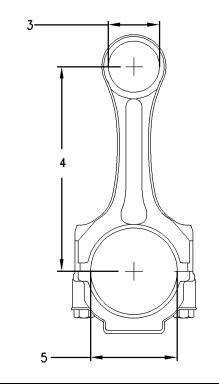


Illustration 55

g01254518

Typical example

- (4) Distance between the parent bores ...... 219.05 to 219.1 mm (8.6240 to 8.6260 inch)
- (5) Diameter for the finished bore for the connecting rod bearing ...... 67.208 to 67.221 mm (2.6460 to 2.6465 inch)

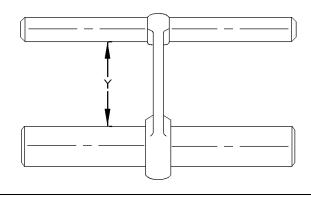


Illustration 56

g00915056

Connecting rods are color coded. The color code is a reference for the length (Y) of the connecting rod. Refer to table 12 for the different lengths of connecting rods.

Table	12

Length Grades for Connecting Rods			
Grade Letter	Color Code	Length (Y)	
F	Red	165.761 to 165.728 mm (6.5260 to 6.5247 inch)	
G	Orange	165.715 to 165.682 mm (6.5242 to 6.5229 inch)	
Н	White	165.670 to 165.637 mm (6.5224 to 6.5211 inch)	
J	Green	165.624 to 165.591 mm (6.5206 to 6.5193 inch)	
к	Purple	165.578 to 165.545 mm (6.5188 to 6.5175 inch)	
L	Blue	165.532 to 165.499 mm (6.5170 to 6.5157 inch)	

i02363087

# **Piston and Rings**

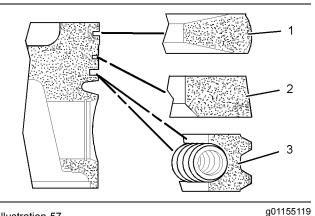


Illustration 57 Typical example

(1) Top compression ring

The shape of the top compression ring .. tapered

Ring gap ...... 0.30 to 0.45 mm (0.0118 to 0.0177 inch)

**Note:** When you install a new top compression ring, make sure that the word "TOP" is facing the top of the piston. New top piston rings have a yellow identification mark which must be on the left of the ring end gap when the top piston ring is installed on an upright piston.

(2) Intermediate compression ring

The shape of the intermediate compression ring Internal bevel in the bottom edge with a tapered face
Width of intermediate compression ring 2.47 to 2.495 mm (0.0972 to 0.0982 inch)
The clearance between a new intermediate compression ring and the piston groove in a new piston0.065 to 0.011 mm (0.0026 to 0.0004 inch)
Ring gap 0.65 to 0.85 mm (0.0256 to 0.0335 inch)

**Note:** When you install a new intermediate compression ring, make sure that the word "TOP" is facing the top of the piston. New intermediate rings have a blue identification mark which must be on the left of the ring end gap when the top piston ring is installed on an upright piston.

(3) The oil control ring

Width of oil control ring ...... 2.97 to 2.99 mm (0.1169 to 0.1177 inch)

The clearance between a new oil control ring and the groove in a new piston ...... 0.03 to 0.07 mm (0.0011 to 0.0027 inch) Ring gap ...... 0.30 to 0.55 mm (0.0118 to 0.0216 inch)

**Note:** The oil control ring is a two-piece ring that is spring loaded. A pin is used in order to hold both ends of the spring of the oil control ring in position. The ends of the spring of the oil control ring must be installed opposite the end gap of the oil control ring.

**Note:** Ensure that the ring end gaps of the piston rings are spaced 120 degrees from each other.

### Piston

**Note:** An arrow which is marked on the piston crown must be toward the front of the engine.

Piston height above cylinder block .. 0.21 to 0.35 mm (0.008 to 0.014 inch)

Width of top groove in the piston ...... Tapered

Width of second groove in new piston ...... 2.56 to 2.58 mm (0.1008 to 0.1016 inch)

Width of third groove in new piston .. 3.02 to 3.04 mm (0.1189 to 0.1197 inch)

Piston pin

Diameter	of	а	new	piston	
pin					39.694 to 39.700 mm
				(1	.5628 to 1.5630 inch)

# **Oversize Piston**

Table 13

Standard piston		
1 Oversize	+0.5 mm (0.0197 inch) piston	
2 Oversize	+1.0 mm (0.0394 inch) piston	

i02367100

g00942652

# **Piston Cooling Jet**

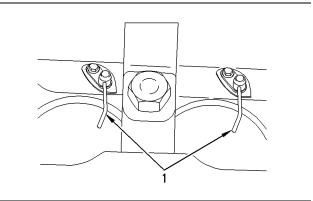
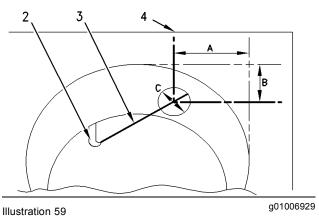


Illustration 58

(1) Installed piston cooling jets

The valve must move freely. Tighten the bolt to the following torque.  $9 \text{ N} \cdot \text{m}$  (7 lb ft)

# **Piston Cooling Jet Alignment**



(2) Piston cooling jet

(3) Rod

(4) Cylinder block

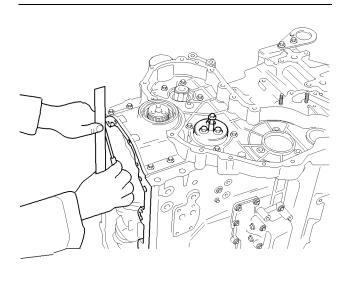
Use the following procedure in order to check the alignment of the piston cooling jet.

- Insert rod (3) into the end of the piston cooling jet (2). Rod (3) has a diameter of 1.70 mm (0.067 inch). Rod (3) must protrude out of the top of the cylinder block.
- Dimension (A) is 50.75 mm (1.9980 inch) and dimension (B) is 9.35 mm (0.3681 inch). Dimension (A) and dimension (B) are tangential to the cylinder bore (4).
- The position of the rod (3) must be within dimension (C). Dimension (C) is 14 mm (0.5512 inch).

**Note:** Ensure that the rod (3) can not damage the piston cooling jet when the alignment is checked. The piston cooling jets can not be adjusted. If a piston cooling jet is not in alignment the piston cooling jet must be replaced.

i02369751

# **Front Housing and Covers**



### Illustration 60 Alignment

g01203927

g00995663

Illustration 61 Typical example

Tighten the setscrew to the sequence that is shown in illustration 61 to the following torque. ...... 28 N·m (20 lb ft)

(1) Tighten the bolts that fasten the front cover to the front housing to the following torque. ...... 22 N·m (16 lb ft)

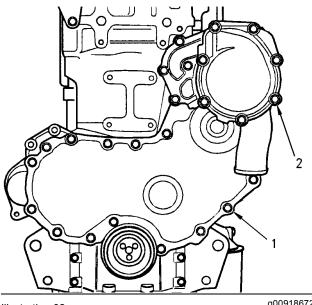


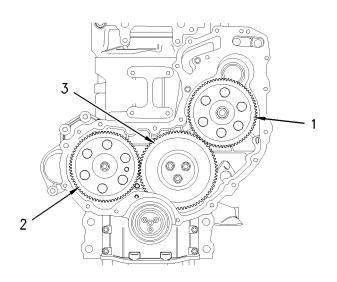
Illustration 62 Typical example g00918672

(2) Tighten the bolts that fasten the water pump to the front housing to the following torque. ...... 22 N·m (16 lb ft)

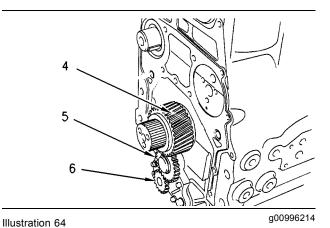
Note: Refer to Specifications, "Water Pump" for the correct bolt tightening sequence for the water pump.

i02504717

# **Gear Group (Front)**



Tighten the nut to the following torque 25 N⋅m (18 lb ft) Release the lock on the fuel injection pump shaft.
Torque the nut to the following torque 90 N·m (66 lb ft)
Number of teeth 68
<b>Note:</b> Refer to Specifications, "Fuel Injection Pump" for the locking torque for the fuel injection pump shaft.
(2) Camshaft gear
Tighten the bolt for the camshaft gear to the following torque
Number of teeth 68
(3) Idler gear and hub
Tighten the bolts for the idler gear to the following torque
Width of idler gear and split bearing assembly 30.165 to 30.135 mm (1.1876 to 1.1864 inch)
Inside diameter of idler gear bearings with flanges 50.797 to 50.818 mm (1.9999 to 2.0007 inch)
Outside diameter of idler gear hub 50.716 to 50.737 mm (1.9967 to 1.9975 inch)
Clearance of idler gear bearing on hub 0.06 to 0.102 mm (0.0024 to 0.0040 inch)
Idler gear end play 0.13 to 0.205 mm (0.0051 to 0.0081 inch)
Maximum permissible end play 0.38 mm (0.015 inch)
Idler gear end play with roller bearings0.24 to 0.954 mm (0.0094 to 0.0376 inch)
Number of teeth



The gear train for the oil pump(4) Crankshaft gear

Bore diameter of crankshaft gear ....... 51.00 to 51.03 mm (2.0079 to 2.0091 inch)

Outside diameter of crankshaft hub ...... 51.021 to 51.002 mm (2.0087 to 2.0079 inch)

Clearance of gear on crankshaft ...... -0.021 to +0.028 mm (-0.0008 to 0.0011 inch)

Number of teeth ...... 34

(5) Oil pump idler gear

Inside diameter of oil pump idler gear bearing ...... 16.012 to 16.038 mm (0.6304 to 0.6314 inch)

Clearance of oil pump idler gear bearing on shaft ...... 0.028 to 0.072 mm (0.0011 to 0.0028 inch)

End play of the oil pump idler gear ...... 0.050 to 0.275 mm (0.0019 to 0.0108 inch)

(6) Oil pump gear

The number of teeth on the oil pump gear ..... 17

Backlash values

Backlash between the idler gear (5) and the oil pump drive gear (6) ..... 0.05 to 0.14 mm (0.0020 to 0.0055 inch)

Backlash between the oil pump idler gear (5) and the crankshaft gear (4) ..... 0.8 to 0.23 mm (0.0315 to 0.0091 inch) Backlash between the idler gear (3) and the crankshaft gear (4) ..... 0.05 to 0.015 mm (0.0020 to 0.0006 inch)

Backlash between the camshaft gear (2) and the idler gear (3) ..... 0.05 to 0.15 mm (0.0020 to 0.0059 inch)

Backlash between the fuel injection pump gear (1) and the idler gear (3) ..... 0.05 to 0.15 mm (0.0020 to 0.0059 inch)

Backlash between the water pump gear (not shown) and the fuel injection pump gear (1) ...... 0.05 to 0.15 mm (0.0020 to 0.0059 inch) Backlash between the power take-off drive (if equipped) and the idler gear (3) ..... 0.05 to 0.250 mm (0.0020 to 0.0098 inch)

i02503254

# Flywheel

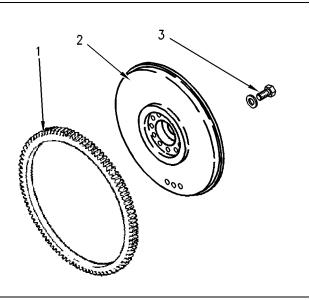


Illustration 65 Typical example g00584712

(1) Flywheel ring gear

**Note:** Do not use an oxyacetylene torch to heat the flywheel ring gear.

### (3) Bolt

i02505674

# **Flywheel Housing**

Table 14

Required Tools			
Tool	Part Number	Part Description	Qty
A	21820117	POWERPART Threadlock and Nutlock	1

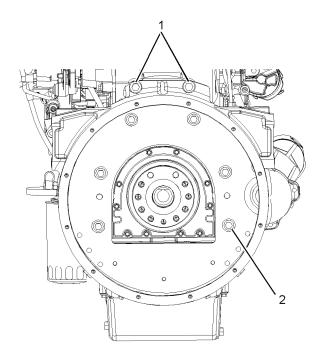


Illustration 66

g01254486

### Typical example

### Setscrew

Setscrew

i02504537

**Note:** If 12.9 setscrews are installed, apply Tooling (A) to the setscrews. Tighten the 12.9 setscrews to a torque of 70 N·m (52 lb ft).

i02519438

# Belt Tension Chart

Table 15

Required Tools			
Tool	Part Number	Part Description	Qty
Α	-	Belt Tension Gauge	1

Table 16

Belt Tension Chart				
Size of Polt	Width of Polt	Gauge Reading		
Size of Belt	Width of Belt	Initial Belt Tension <sup>(1)</sup>	Used Belt Tension <sup>(2)</sup>	
1/2	13.89 mm (0.547 Inch)	535 N (120 lb)	355 N (80 lb)	
<u> </u>	Measure the tension of t	he belt that is farthest from the	engine.	

<sup>(1)</sup> Initial Belt Tension refers to a new belt.

<sup>(2)</sup> Used Belt Tension refers to a belt that has been in operation for 30 minutes or more at the rated speed.

Install Tooling (A) at the center of the longest free length of belt and check the tension on both belts. Check and adjust the tension on the tightest belt. To adjust the belt tension, refer to Disassembly and Assembly, "Alternator - Install".

**Note:** A poly v-belt has an automatic belt tensioner. No manual adjustment of the poly v-belt is required.

To replace the poly v-belt, refer to Disassembly and Assembly, "Alternator Belt - Remove and Install".

i01721280

# **Engine Lifting Bracket**

All engines are equipped with two engine lifting brackets.

Tighten the two bolts on each engine lifting bracket to the following torque. .. 44 N·m (32 lb ft)

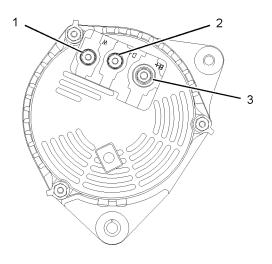
# Alternator

# The 12 Volt Denso Alternator

Six types of alternator are available.

Output

g01194953



### The 24 Volt Iskra Alternator

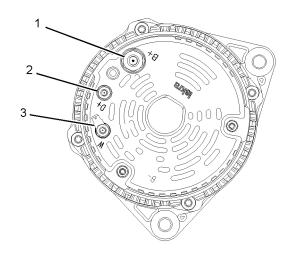


Illustration 67 Typical example g01194950

(1) Terminal "W"

Tighten the terminal nut to the following torque. ..... 1.5 N·m (13 lb in)

(2) Terminal "D+"

Tighten the terminal nut to the following torque. ..... 1.5 N·m (13 lb in)

(3) Terminal "B+"

 Illustration 68 Typical example

(1) Terminal "B+"

Tighten the terminal nut to the following torque. ..... 11 N·m (97 lb in)

(2) Terminal "D+"

- (3) The terminal "W" is spade-type.
- 24 volt output

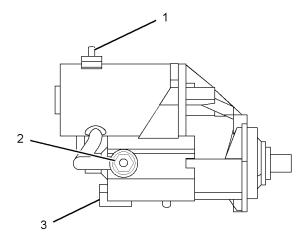
The 24 volt alternator ..... 100 Amp

g01200844

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# **Starter Motor**

# 24 Volt Starting Motor 4.5 Kw

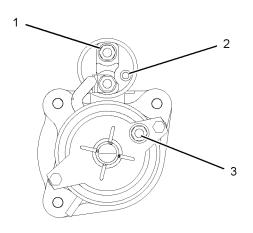


g01200801

Illustration 69 Typical example

Rated voltage ..... 24 volts

# 12 Volt Starting Motor 3 Kw



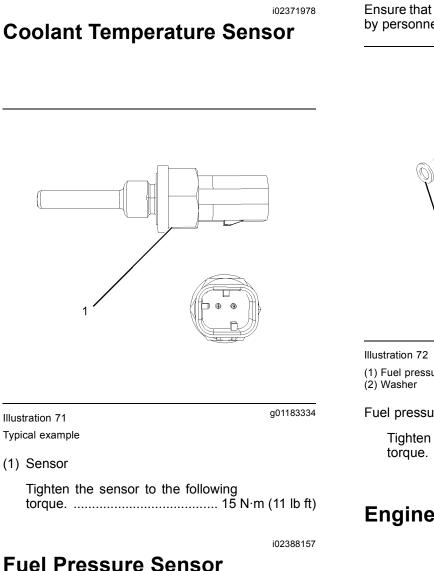
### Illustration 70

Typical example

- Tighten the nut for the positive terminal (terminal 30) to the following torque. ...... 6 N⋅m (53 lb in )

Rated voltage	12	volts

Pull in voltage		8 volts
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**Fuel Pressure Sensor** 

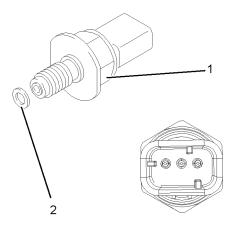
# 🏠 WARNING

Contact with high pressure fuel may cause fluid penetration and burn hazards. High pressure fuel spray may cause a fire hazard. Failure to follow these inspection, maintenance and service instructions may cause personal injury or death.

Refer to the Operation and Maintenance manual, "General Hazard Information and High Pressure Fuel Lines" before adjustments and repairs are performed.

Note: Refer to Testing and Adjusting Manual "Cleanliness of Fuel System Components" for detailed information on the standards of cleanliness that must be observed during ALL work on the fuel system.

Ensure that all adjustments and repairs are performed by personnel that have had the correct training.



(1) Fuel pressure sensor

Fuel pressure sensor

Tighten the fuel pressure sensor to the following 

i02371981

g01192226

# **Engine Oil Pressure Sensor**

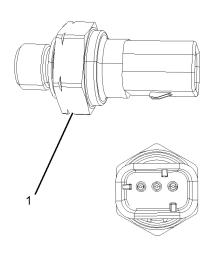


Illustration 73 Typical example

### (1) Sensor

i02371977

# **Boost Pressure Sensor**

# Inlet Manifold Temperature Sensor

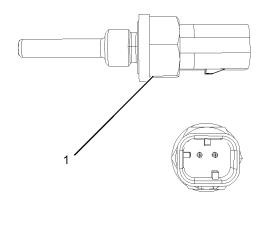


Illustration	75

Typical example

g01183334

(1) Sensor

Tighten the sensor to the following torque. ...... 20 N·m (15 lb ft)

Illustration 74 Typical example g01183333

(1) Sensor

Tighten the sensor to the following torque. ...... 10 N·m (7 lb ft)

i02506817

g01254910

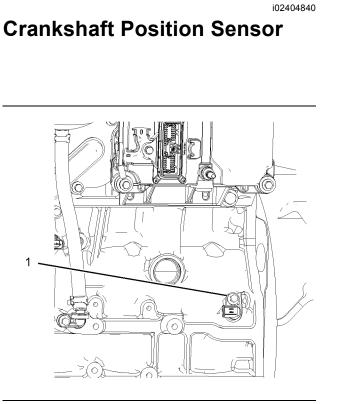
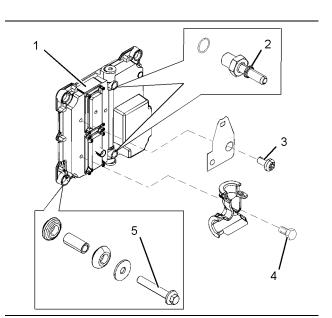


Illustration 76

g01201229

- Typical example
- (1) Tighten the bolt for the sensor to the following torque. ..... 22 N·m (16 lb ft)



**Electronic Control Module** 

Illustration 77

- (1) Electronic control module (ECM)
- (2) Connectors
- (3) Setscrew (4) Setscrew
- (2) Connectors

Tighten the connectors to the following torque. ..... 18.5 N·m (14 lb ft)

(3) Setscrew

Tighten the setscrew to the following torque. ..... 5 N·m (44 lb in)

(4) Setscrew

Tighten the setscrew to the following torque. ..... 22 N·m (16 lb ft)

**RENR8913** 

# Glow Plugs

Illustration 78 Typical example

Tighten the glow plugs (2) in the cylinder head to the

g01254601

following torque. ..... 15 N·m (11 lb ft)

Tighten the nuts (1) for the bus bar (3) that is installed on top of the glow plugs to the following torque.  $2 \text{ N} \cdot \text{m}$  (18 lb in)

Voltage ..... 12 or 24 volts

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